

P A L			
P hase A lternating L ine			
SYSTEM	PAL	PAL N	PAL M
Line/Field	625/50	625/50	525/60
Horizontal Freq.	15.625 kHz	15.625 kHz	15.750 kHz
Vertical Freq.	50 Hz	50 Hz	60 Hz
Color Sub Carrier	4.433618 MHz	3.582056 MHz	3.575611 MHz
Video Bandwidth	5.0 MHz	4.2 MHz	4.2 MHz
Sound Carrier	5.5 MHz	4.5 MHz	4.5 MHz

The following countries use the **P A L** system

Afghanistan	Holland	Portugal
Albania	Hong Kong	Qatar
Algeria	Iceland	Romania
Angola	India	Singapore
Argentina **	Indonesia	Somalia
Australia	Ireland	South Africa
Austria	Israel	S.W. Africa
Azores	Italy	Spain
Baharain	Jordan	Sri Lanka
Bangladesh	Kenya	Sudan
Belgium	Kuwait	Swaziland
Botswana	Laos	Sweden
Brazil *	Liberia	Switzerland
Brunei	Madeire	Tanzania
Cameroon	Malaysia	Thailand
Canary Islands	Malta	Turkey
Cyprus	Mozambique	Uganda
Denmark	Nepal	United Arab Emirates
Dubai	New Guinea	United Kingdom
England	New Zealand	Uruguay **
Ethiopia	Nigeria	West Germany
Faeroe Islands	North Korea	Yemen
Finland	Norway	Yugoslavia
Ghana	Oman	Zambia
Gibraltar	Pakistan	Zimbabwe
Guinea	Paraguay **	* = PAL- M
Greenland	Poland	** = PAL- N